#### DR. IRFAN AHMED

Chairman, Department of Physics Professor, Department of Telecommunication NED University of Engineering & Technology, University Road Karachi, 75270, Pakistan cdp@neduet.edu.pk;

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#### **EDUCATION**

- **PhD** (Electrical Engineering) **2011**Michigan Technological University, Houghton MI, USA.
- M. E. (Electrical Engineering) 2005 NED University of Engg. & Tech. Karachi Pakistan
- **B. E.** (Electrical Engineering) 1994 NED University of Engg. & Tech. Karachi Pakistan

#### **EXPERIENCE**

#### **Academic:**

- NED University of Engg. & Tech. Karachi Pakistan
  Professor
  2025-to date
- NED University of Engg. & Tech. Karachi Pakistan
  Associate Professor 2012-2025
- NED University of Engg. & Tech. Karachi Pakistan
  Assistant Professor 2005-2012
- NED University of Engg. & Tech. Karachi Pakistan
  Lecturer 2001-2005

### **Industrial / Administrative:**

- NED University of Engg. & Tech. Karachi Pakistan Chairman Department of Physics 2020 to date
- NED University of Engg. & Tech. Karachi Pakistan Controller of Examination 2015- 2017
- Black & Veatch International (US based), Karachi
  Electrical Engineer 1996-2001
  Startup & Commissioning of Power Plant E & I Equipment
- Zelin (Pvt) Ltd.
  Electrical Engineer 1994-1996
  Estimation, Costing, and Bidding of Turnkey Projects

## **PUBLICATIONS**

See attached List, or https://orcid.org/0000-0003-3629-5034

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#### **GRANTS**

- Sindh Higher Education Commission-SRSP 2023-24
  - o CO-PI, "Mob-Air: Indigenously developed mobile air quality monitoring system for public health and safety" Amount: 3.4M ,Proposal No.24/18
- Higher Education Commission-NRPU
  - CO-PI, "NB-IoT ProSe: Proximity Services enabled NB-IoT for Reliable and Critical Communication in Low-Powered Applications" Amount: 6.9M, Project No.17060,2021
  - CO-PI, "Flexible Testbed for device-to-device (D2D) communication in 5G cellular Network" Amount: 6.5M Project Number: 6054, 2018-19
- MOST Endowment Fund
  - o PI, Routing Reliability Improvement in IoT-based-MANET, 3.0 Million, 2020
- Funded by National Technology Fund Program-IGNITE
  - 'Development of IoT Weather Station with NED Local MQTT broker and Dashboard'- 2024
  - Smart Metering Using Power Line Communication 2020
  - o Automatic Controlling and Monitoring of Underwater Environment System 2019
- Funded by National Grassroots ICT Research Initiative of National ICT R&D Fund
  - o Design & Fabrication of Wireless System Based Smart Wheelchair 2016
  - o Design & Fabrication of Wearable Antenna for BAN 2015
  - Design & Fabrication of a Patch Antenna on Non-Conventional substrate 2013

#### POSTGRAD STUDENT SUPERVISION

Degree / Role	Successfully Supervised	Successfully Co-supervised	Currently Supervising	Currently Co-Supervising
PhD	04	01	2	-
Master's Thesis	10	02	04	-

#### **AWARDS**

•	Dean's Award of Outstanding Scholarship, Michigan Tech USA	2011
•	Doctoral Finishing Fellowship, Michigan Tech USA	2011
•	Faculty Development Fellowship for PhD. NED University Karachi	2007

#### **COMMUNITY WORK**

- Member "IGNITE Review Panel for Communication/Telecom Technologies" 2023
- Member "National Curriculum Review Committee" of Higher Education Commission Pakistan for the subject of Telecom Engineering, 2014-15
- Member "National Curriculum Review Committee" of Higher Education Commission Pakistan for the subject of Telecom Systems, 2013-14
- Member Technical Committee of Pakistan Standard Quality Control Authority for "Telecommunications and Information Exchange between Systems (I.C.T-TC-1)" 2013

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- Reviewer for research work in the following journals
  - o IEEE (Antennas and Wireless Propagation Letters, Access)
  - o Ad Hoc & Sensor Wireless Networks
  - o Progress in Electromagnetic Research (PIER, PIER B,C,M, PIER Letters)

### **RESEARCH INTERSESTS**

• Antenna Design, Electromagnetic Compatibility, Wireless Channel Modeling, Wireless Local Positioning System, WSNs, Green Energy / Alternate Energy.

#### LANGUAGES

• Urdu, English, Sindhi, Punjabi, Arabic

## **MEMBERSHIPS**

- Life Member, Pakistan Engineering Council
- Fellow Pakistan Academy of Engineering
- Member American Physical Society

## LIST OF PUBLICATIONS

#### **Journal Publications:**

S.	Description
No.	
29	Ayesha Urooj, Sundus Ali, Irfan Ahmed et al. Proximity service for vehicular passengers:
	modeling and analyzing D2D implementation for VoIP application using vehicular mobility
	models. Ann. Telecommunications. (2025). https://doi.org/10.1007/s12243-025-01101-4
	Tahniyat Aslam, Irfan Ahmed, Sundus Ali, "Analysis of User Association in Multi-Tier, Multi-
28	Band Heterogeneous Cellular Networks". Telecommunication Systems, Springer, Issue 88, 8
20	(2025), Print ISSN: 1018-4864, Electronic ISSN: 1572-9451 https://doi.org/10.1007/s11235-
	024-01248-w
	Ali, A. K. M. S., Ahmed, I., Ali, S., & Khalid, M. (2024), "Gain Enhancement of Patch Antenna
27	using Novel Glass Fiber Reinforced Polymer (GFRP) based Metasurface", Advanced
	Electromagnetics, 13(3), 10–18. https://doi.org/10.7716/aem.v13i3.2273
	Jafri, S. T. A., Amin, S. R., Amanat, F., Aslam, T., Ali, S., <b>Irfan Ahmed</b> & Aslam, M. I. (2024).
26	"Development of Narrow Band Internet of Things Testbed for Proximity Services." International
	Journal of Innovations in Science & Technology, 6(7), 146–157
	Mariam, H, Fiza, G, Ali, S., Irfan Ahmed, Aslam, M. I, & Shakir, M. Z. (2024). "Exploiting
25	Internet of Things to address climate change: Case study and analysis on the perception of
<u> </u>	stakeholders in Pakistan." Journal of Climate and Community Development, 3(2), 264-285.
	Jafri, Syed Talib Abbas, <b>Irfan Ahmed</b> , Sundus Ali, Jamaiah Yahaya, Faizan Qamar, and Zuriani
24	Hayati Abdullah. 2023. "Split Hop Penalty for Transmission Quality Metrics in a Better
2 '	Approach to Mobile Ad Hoc Networking (BATMAN) for IoT-Based MANET" Symmetry 15,
	no. 5: 969. https://doi.org/10.3390/sym15050969
	Mariam, Hira, and <b>Irfan Ahmed</b> . 2023. "Performance of Dense Millimeter Wave Network with
23	Uniform Cylindrical Array" Engineering Proceedings 32, no. 1: 8.
	https://doi.org/10.3390/engproc2023032008

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22	Jafri, Syed Talib Abbas, <b>Irfan Ahmed,</b> Sundus Ali, and Faizan Qamar. 2023. "Analysis of AgRED Performance in LR-WPAN Dense Ad-Hoc Networks" <i>Engineering Proceedings</i> 32, no. 1: 5. https://doi.org/10.3390/engproc2023032005
21	Sundus Ali, Muhammad Imran Aslam, <b>Irfan Ahmed</b> , "Impact of fractional power control on downlink uplink decoupled-based HetNets in varying path loss exponent environment" <i>Transactions on Emerging Telecommunications Technologies</i> 2022; e4491. doi:10.1002/ett.4491
20	Jafri, Syed Talib Abbas, <b>Irfan Ahmed</b> , and Sundus Ali. 2022. "Queue-Buffer Optimization Based on Aggressive Random Early Detection in Massive NB-IoT MANET for 5G Applications" <i>Electronics</i> 11, no. 18: 2955. <a href="https://doi.org/10.3390/electronics11182955">https://doi.org/10.3390/electronics11182955</a>
19	Sundus Ali, Muhammad Imran Aslam, <b>Irfan Ahmed</b> and Attaullah Khawaja. "Uplink Performance of Narrowband Internet-of-Things Devices in Downlink–Uplink Decoupled-Based Heterogeneous Networks". <i>Iranian journal of science and technology-transactions of electrical engineering</i> (2022). <a href="https://doi.org/10.1007/s40998-022-00570-w">https://doi.org/10.1007/s40998-022-00570-w</a>
18	Mariam, Hira, <b>Irfan Ahmed</b> , Sundus Ali, Muhammad Imran Aslam, and Ikram Ur Rehman. 2022. "Performance of Millimeter Wave Dense Cellular Network Using Stretched Exponential Path Loss Model" <i>Electronics</i> 11, no. 24: 4226. https://doi.org/10.3390/electronics11244226
17	Mariam, Hira, <b>Irfan Ahmed</b> , and Muhammad Imran Aslam. 2022. "Impact of Multiple Beams and Mobility-Based Beam Alignment Error on Millimeter Wave Communication" <i>Engineering Proceedings</i> 20, no. 1: 42. <a href="https://doi.org/10.3390/engproc2022020042">https://doi.org/10.3390/engproc2022020042</a>
16	Mumtaz, T., Muhammad, S., Aslam, M.I. and <b>Irfan Ahmed</b> , "Inter-slice resource management for 5G radio access network using markov decision process'. Telecommunication Systems, Springer (2022). https://doi.org/10.1007/s11235-021-00877-9
15	Hira Mariam, <b>Irfan Ahmed</b> , Muhammad Imran Aslam, "Coverage probability of uplink millimeter wave cellular network with non-homogeneous interferers' point process" <i>Physical Communication</i> , Volume 45, 16 January 2021, 101274, ISSN 1874-4907, <a href="https://doi.org/10.1016/j.phycom.2021.101274">https://doi.org/10.1016/j.phycom.2021.101274</a>
14	A. K. M. Shafaat Ali and <b>Irfan Ahmed</b> , "Electrical characterization of glass fiber reinforced polymer (GFRP) composites for future metasurface antenna applications", <i>Materials Research Express</i> , ISSN 2053-1591 Volume 8, Number 6, 02 June 2021, <a href="https://doi.org/10.1088/2053-1591/ac02fe">https://doi.org/10.1088/2053-1591/ac02fe</a>
13	Sundus Ali, Muhammad Imran Aslam, <b>Irfan Ahmed</b> et al., "Analysis of the decoupled uplink downlink technique for varying path loss exponent in multi-tier HetNet." <i>Telecommunication Systems</i> , Springer, Issue 4/2020 Print ISSN: 1018-4864, Electronic ISSN: 1572-9451 <a href="https://doi.org/10.1007/s11235-020-00661-1">https://doi.org/10.1007/s11235-020-00661-1</a>
12	Sundus Ali, Muhammad Imran Aslam, <b>Irfan Ahmed</b> , "Analysis of Downlink Uplink Decoupled Dense Heterogeneous Cellular Network based on User Association using Multi-Slope Path Loss Model," <i>Advances in Electrical and Computer Engineering</i> , vol.19, no.2, pp.45-52, 2019, doi:10.4316/AECE.2019.02006
11	Sundus Ali, Muhammad Imran Aslam, <b>Irfan Ahmed</b> , "Uplink coverage probability and spectral efficiency for downlink uplink decoupled dense heterogeneous cellular network using multislope path loss model". <i>Telecommunication Systems</i> , Springer, Issue 4/2019, Print ISSN: 1018-4864, Electronic ISSN: 1572-9451, <a href="https://doi.org/10.1007/s11235-019-00587-3">https://doi.org/10.1007/s11235-019-00587-3</a>
10	Muhammad Usman, <b>Irfan Ahmed</b> , Muhammad I. Aslam, Shujaat Khan, and S. M. Usman Ali, "SIT: A Lightweight Encryption Algorithm for Secure Internet of Things" <i>International Journal of Advanced Computer Science and Applications (IJACSA)</i> , Vol. 8, no. 1, pp-402-411, 2017. https://dx.doi.org/10.14569/IJACSA.2017.080151

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	Muhammad Sohail Ibrahim, Irfan Ahmed, Muhammad I. Aslam, Muhammad Ghazaal,
	Muhammad Usman, Kamran Raza and Shujaat Khan, "A Low Cost FPGA based Cryptosystem
9	Design for High Throughput Area Ratio" International Journal of Advanced Computer Science
	and Applications (IJACSA), Vol. 8, no. 2, pp-385-393, 2017,
	https://dx.doi.org/10.14569/IJACSA.2017.080249
	Tahniyat Aslam, Irfan Ahmed, Muhammad I. Aslam, Syed M. Usman Ali, Tahir Malik,
8	"Direction of Arrival Estimation in the presence of Scatterer in noisy environment", Advanced
	Electromagnetics, Vol. 6, no. 3, pp.33-40, 2017. https://doi.org/10.7716/aem.v6i3.525
	Akhtar Saeed, Irfan Ahmed, Muhammad Imran Aslam, and Tahir Malik, "Improving Energy
7	Efficiency of Wireless Sensor Network through Optimum Selection of Cluster Heads", BUJICT
	Journal, Volume 10, Issue 1, June 2017, pp. 29-37.
6	Immad Girach, Muhammad I. Aslam, Irfan Ahmed, Syed M. Usman Ali and Muhammad
	Khalid, "Photonic Band Gap Materials- Theory, Techniques and Application," Bahria University
	Journal of Information & Communication Technologies, Vol. 8, No. 1, pp. 126-129, 2015.
	Sana Aijaz, Irfan Ahmed, Muhammad I. Aslam, and Syed M. Usman Ali, "Spectrum Sensing
5	in Cognitive Radios - Techniques, Issues and Challenges," International Journal of Information
	and Communication Technology Trends, Vol. 2, No. 1, pp. 1-4, 2015.
4	Irfan Ahmed and Warren F. Perger "Effect of Ground on Antenna Mutual Impedance for DOA
	Estimation Using Dipole Arrays" Progress in Electromagnetics Research (PIER C), Vol. 46,
	page 179-185, 2014
3	Akhter Saeed, Irfan Ahmed, "Wireless Sensor Networks – A Comprehensive Study,"
	International Journal of Information and Communication Technology Trends, Vol. 1, 2014.
2	Irfan Ahmed and Warren F. Perger "Direction Finding in the Presence of Near Zone Resonant
	Size Scatterers", Progress in Electromagnetics Research (PIER B), Vol. 56, page 219-234, 2013
1	Irfan Ahmed, Warren F. Perger, and Seyed A. Zekavat, "Effects of Ground Constituent
1	Parameters on Array Mutual Coupling for DOA Estimation," <i>International Journal of Antennas</i>
	and Propagation, vol. 2011, Article ID 425913, 5 pages, 2011. doi:10.1155/2011/425913

# **Conference Publications:**

21	Syed Talib Abbas Jafri, <b>Irfan Ahmed</b> et. al. "Development of narrow band internet of things testbed for proximity services" International Conference on Computing Research (ICCoR 2024)
20	S. Ali, M. I. Aslam, <b>Irfan Ahmed</b> , S. T. A. Jafri and T. Aslam, "Development of a novel OMNET++ framework for analysis of an NB-IoT uplink network," <i>2024 International Conference on Emerging Trends in Smart Technologies (ICETST)</i> , Karachi, Pakistan, 2024, pp. 1-4, doi: 10.1109/ICETST62952.2024.10737960.
19	T. Aslam, <b>Irfan Ahmed</b> , S. Ali and M. I. Aslam, "TeraHertz Communication and Associated Challenges in 6G Cellular Networks," <i>2021 4th International Conference on Computing &amp; Information Sciences (ICCIS)</i> , 2021, pp. 1-6, doi: 10.1109/ICCIS54243.2021.9676382.
18	A. Danish, S. Ali, M. I. Aslam and <b>Irfan Ahmed</b> , "Future prospects and challenges associated with intelligent reflecting surfaces enabled wireless communication," 2021 IEEE 18th International Conference on Smart Communities: Improving Quality of Life Using ICT, IoT and AI (HONET), 2021, pp. 121-125, doi: 10.1109/HONET53078.2021.9615389.
17	Sundus Ali, Muhammad Imran Aslam, <b>Irfan Ahmed</b> et al., "Performance Analysis of Single-Hop Device to Device Communication," 2021 International Bhurban Conference on Applied Sciences and Technologies (IBCAST), 2021, pp. 974-978, doi: 10.1109/IBCAST51254.2021.9393266.
16	T. Abbas, F. Qamar, M. N. Hindia, R. Hassan, <b>Irfan Ahmed</b> and M. I. Aslam, "Performance Analysis of Ad Hoc on-Demand Distance Vector Routing Protocol for MANET," 2020 IEEE Student Conference on Research and Development (SCOReD), Batu Pahat, Johor, Malaysia, 2020, pp. 194-199, doi: 10.1109/SCOReD50371.2020.9250989.

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15	Hasan Rafae, Syed Waqar Jamil, Muhammad I. Aslam and <b>Irfan Ahmed</b> , "Internet of Nano Things: Next Step for Future of Nanotechnology," Proceedings of the 4th International Electrical Engineering Conference, Karachi, 25-26 January, 2019.; Karachi; IEP
14	Hasan Rafae, Muhammad I. Aslam, <b>Irfan Ahmed</b> , Furqan Alam, Syed Waqar Jamil, "Awareness of Green Computing among Students of NED University of Engineering and Technology," First International Conference on Carbon Neutral Built Environment (CNBT–I), Karachi, Pakistan, 20-21 December 2018.; Karachi; NED University
13	Hasan Rafae, Muhammad I. Aslam, <b>Irfan Ahmed</b> , "Green Computing: Techniques and Challenges," First International Conference on Carbon Neutral Built Environment (CNBT–I), Karachi, Pakistan, 20-21 December 2018.
12	Tariq Mumtaz, Shahabuddin Muhammad, Nazeeruddin Mohammad, Muhammad Imran Aslam and <b>Irfan Ahmed</b> , "Modeling and Evaluation of Mobility Management in mmWave Cellular Networks", 21st IEEE International Multi Topic Conference, Karachi, Pakistan, 1-2 November 2018. Karachi; Hamdard University.
11	Hira Mariam, Muhammad I. Aslam, <b>Irfan Ahmed</b> , "Device-to-Device Communication in Cellular Networks: A Survey," International Conference on Emerging Trends in Telecommunication and Electronic Engineering, 27 - 28 February 2018, Karachi.
10	Talib Abbas, Faizan Qamar, <b>Irfan Ahmed</b> , Kaharudin Dimyati, Mohammed B. Majed "Propagation Channel Characterization for 28 and 73GHz Millimeter-Wave 5G Frequency Band" IEEE Scored Putrajaya, Malaysia December 2017
9	Faizan Qamar, Talib Abbas, MHD Nour Hindia, Kaharudin Bin Dimyati, Kamarul Ariffin Bin Noordin, <b>Irfan Ahmed</b> , "Characterization of MIMO Propagation Channel at 15 GHz for the 5G Spectrum," 2017 IEEE 13th Malaysia International Conference on Communications (MICC), 28-30 Nov. 2017, The Puteri Pacific, Johor Bahru, Malaysia.
8	Zaheer Abbas Balouch, Muhammad I. Aslam, <b>Irfan Ahmed</b> , "Energy Efficient Image Encryption Algorithm" <i>International conference on Innovations in Electrical Engineering and Computational Technologies</i> , Karachi, Pakistan, April 2017.
7	Sundus Ali, Muhammad I. Aslam, <b>Irfan Ahmed</b> , "MIMO channel modeling and capacity analysis using 3-D Spatial Statistical Channel Model for Millimeter Wave Outdoor Communication," <i>14th International Bhurban Conf. on Applied Sciences and Technology</i> , Islamabad, Pakistan, January 2017
6	Rana Khan, Tehzeb Jamal, Muhammad I. Aslam, <b>Irfan Ahmed</b> , "Comparative Analysis of Different Patch Antennas", <i>Proceedings of the 1st International Electrical Engineering Congress</i> , Karachi, 13-14 May, 2016.
5	Usama Fareed Ahmad, Muhammad ShahRukh Khan, Muneeb ur Rahman, S.M. Daniyal Hasan Shah, <b>Irfan Ahmad</b> , and Muhammad I. Aslam, "Wireless System Based Smart Wheelchair", <i>Proceedings of the 1st International Electrical Engineering Congress</i> , Karachi, 13-14 May, 2016.
4	Sundus Ali, Muhammed I. Aslam, <b>Irfan Ahmed</b> , "Analysis of Proportional Fairness Utility Function and Interference Mitigation in Heterogeneous Cellular Networks", <i>31st IEEEP Multi-topic International Symposium</i> , Karachi, 16th-17th March 2016.
3	Radha Mohanlal, Muhammad I. Aslam, <b>Irfan Ahmed</b> , "Radio resource allocation techniques for downlink transmission in LTE-Advanced", <i>4th International Conference on Electrical, Computer, Mechanical and Mechatronics Engineering (ICE2016)</i> , Dubai, Emirates, 4-5 February 2016,
2	Shafaq Mustafa, Muhammad I. Aslam, <b>Irfan Ahmed</b> , "Analysis of Electromagnetic Wave Propagation through Photonic Crystal Fibers," <i>International Conference on Advanced Materials and Process Engineering</i> , Karachi, 14-15 December, 2015.
1	Syed Asad Ali Shah, Muhammad I. Aslam, <b>Irfan Ahmed</b> , and Syed M. Usman Ali1, "Near-Perfect Metamaterial Absorber for the Visible Spectrum," <i>International Conference on Advanced Materials and Process Engineering</i> , Karachi, 14-15 December, 2015.

# **Book Chapters:**

Seema Ansari, Tahniyat Aslam, Adeel Ansari, Pablo Otero, **Irfan Ahmed**, and Fatima Maqbool, "Internet of Things: Technologies and Applications," in Introduction to Internet of Things in Management Science and Operations Research: Implemented Studies, A. Editor, Fausto Pedro García Márquez, Benjamin Lev. Springer Nature, 2021 pp. 1-30.