PHYSICS COURSES OFFERED IN ENGINEERING & OTHER DISCIPLINES

PH-122 Applied Physics

Introduction: Types of errors and error calculation, Graphical Techniques (Log, semi-log and other non-linear graphs).

Vectors: Review of vectors, vector differentiation (ordinary and partial differentiation) **Mechanics**: Motion under constant acceleration, Newton laws and their application, frictional forces, Work and Energy Theorem, Law of conservation of energy, Angular momentum. **Electrostatics And Magnetism:** Coulombs Law. Electrostatic potential energy of discrete charges, Continuous charge 6 distribution, Gauss's Law. Electric field around conductors, Magnetic fields, Magnetic force on current, Hall effect, Biot-Savart Law. Ampere's Law, Fields of rings and coils. Magnetic dipole, Diamagnetism, Para magnetism and Ferromagnetism. **Semiconductor Physics**: Energy levels in a semiconductor, Hole concept, Intrinsic and Extrinsic regions, Law of Mass Action, P-N junction, Transistor.

Waves And Oscillations: Simple Harmonic oscillation, damped harmonic oscillation, forced oscillation and Resonance, Types of waves and superposition principle, wave speed on a stretched string.

Optics And Lasers: Two-slit interference. Huygens Principle, Single-slit diffraction. Resolving power of optical instruments Principals of laser action, Types of Laser, Application of laser.

Modern Physics: Planck's explanations of black body radiation Photoelectric effect, Compton effect. Bohr theory of Hydrogen atom, atomic spectra, Reduce mass, De-Broglie hypothesis, Electron microscope, Atomic nucleus and property of nucleus, Radioactive Decay and Radioactive, Radiation detection instruments, Nuclear reaction and Nuclear Reactors, Nuclear Fusion

Recommended Books:

- 1. D. Halliday, R. Resnick and J. Walker, "Fundamentals of Physics", John Wiley & Sons, 9th ed. 2010.
- 2. R. A. Serway and J. W. Jewett, "Physics for Scientists and Engineers", Golden Sunburst Series, 8th ed. 2010.
- 3. R. A. Freedman, H. D. Young, and A. L. Ford (Sears and Zeemansky), "University Physics with Modern Physics", Addison-Wesley-Longman, 13th International ed. 2010.
- 4. D. C. Giancoli, "Physics for Scientists and Engineers, with Modern Physics", Addison-Wesley, 4th ed. 2008.